

Automatic Waste Sorting Machine Using Radio Frequency Identification

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Abstract: Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) is a pervasive computing technology that can be used to improve waste management by providing early automatic identification of waste at bin level. The wastes are tracked by smart bins using a RFID- based system without requiring the support of an external information system. First, the user is helped in the application of selective sorting. Second, the smart bin knows its content up to the precision of composed materials by types and percentage.

Keywords: Rfid, Smart Bin

INTRODUCTION

For waste management solutions providers and system integrators, focus on efficiency, economy, and traceability is critical and the very important factor to look forward to it. Radio frequency identification (RFID) is a powerful tool for waste collection, disposal, and management, delivering unique and compelling benefits to city governments, waste removal contractors, and their residential and commercial customers.

PROBLEM DEFINITION

MOTIVATION AND OBJECTIVE:

The problem of waterlogging because of plastic, thermocole, and metal and it favors diseases like protozoal infection, typhoid, etc.

This is unsafe for human life and thus the concept of this project emerged. The target of the projected project is to style and fabricate an automatic machine for evacuation cleansing so as to forestall humans from obtaining littered with numerous diseases.

This projected system is to attenuate or overcome the matter round-faced whereas victimization man operated machine and to attenuate the exaggerated merchandising rate of waste.

EXISTING METHOD:

The existing system is totally a mechanical based mostly project. Merely utilized in the sewerage space to gather the wastes passing over it.

The chain and sprocket area unit used for shaft movement that has fitted flappers to gather the wastes from the sewerage.

The floating wastes area unit collected between totally different sizes, on flappers and suspend the wastes within the bin that's placed at the backside of the system.

OBJECTIVES

- ❖ To separate each category of waste separately.
- ❖ To overcome the issue of waster seperation manually.
- ❖ To perform the simple operation for waster seperation.
- ❖ To figure for society to scrub up a part of a stream or watercourse.

LITERATURE REVIEW

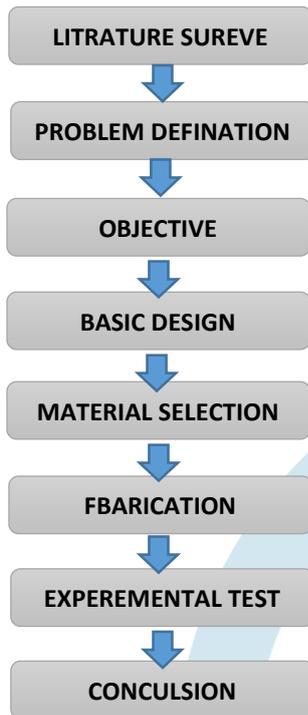
GAP ANALYSIS

Waste Management Agencies face a problem for lost or stolen inventory such as garbage bins and specialty cans, costing hundreds of thousands of dollars annually.

Increase in waste management costs. Shrinking landfill space

Improper disposal of the wastes give a dull and dreary look at the disposal site.

Improper methods of waste disposal cause environmental pollution & directly or indirectly affects human, animal and plants life.

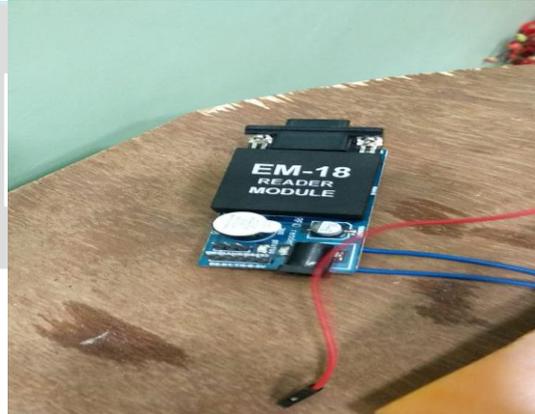


COMPONENTS AND MATERIAL

Rfid Reader

RFID is a technology similar in theory to bar codes. However, the RFID tag does not have to be scanned directly, nor does it require line-of-sight to a reader. The RFID tag it must be within the range of an RFID reader, which ranges from 3 to 300 feet, in order to be read. RFID technology allows several items to be quickly scanned and enables fast identification of a particular product, even when it is surrounded by several other items.."

RFID tags have not replaced bar codes because of their cost and the need to individually identify every item.



Rfid Tags

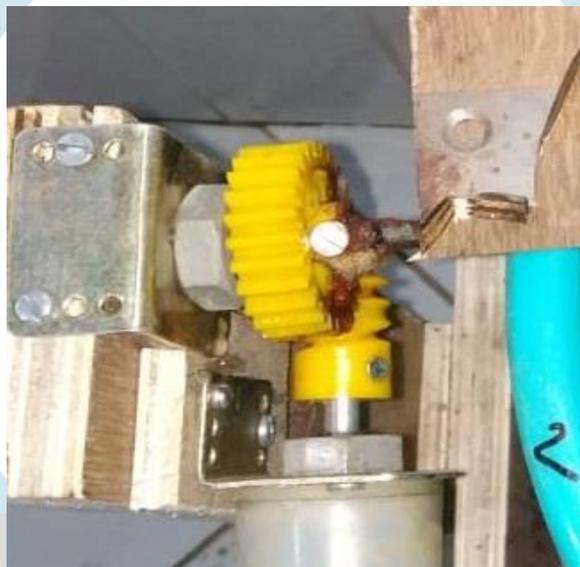
RFID tags are a type of tracking system that uses smart barcodes in order to identify items. **RFID** is short for “radio frequency identification,” and as such, **RFID tags** utilize radio frequency **technology**.



DC MOTOR

In a DC motor, Associate in nursing coil rotates within a flux. the essential working rule of DC motor relies on the actual fact that whenever a current carrying conductor is placed within a flux, there'll be mechanical force fully fledged by that conductor.

All kinds of DC motors work beneath this principle. hence for constructing a DC motor, it's essential to ascertain a flux. The flux is established by employing a magnet. You'll use different kinds of magnets – it should be Associate in nursing magnet or it will be a magnet. A magnet DC motor (or PMDC motor) could be a variety of DC motor that uses a magnet to make the flux needed for the operation of a DC motor.



WASTE COLLECTING BIN



ADVANTAGES

- ❖ Easier recovery of lost or stolen carts.
- ❖ Cheaper, faster, more accurate data reporting.
- ❖ No manual data-entry is required.
- ❖ Easier waste sorting at household level.
- ❖ It may be expeditiously used.

DIS-ADVANTAGES

- ❖ Cost is one the main obstacles to RFID technology.
- ❖ Materials like metal and liquid can impact signal.

CONCLUSION

With costs rising at all points in the waste management process, shrinking landfill space, and growing consumer interest in recycling, RFID is enabling cities and towns across the country to foster recycling while improving the efficiency of their waste operations.

Automated accuracy in all aspects of collection and disposal is a primary reason for the recycling and waste industry is adopting RFID. RFID bridges the gaps to IT systems that were previously bridged by manual data entry.

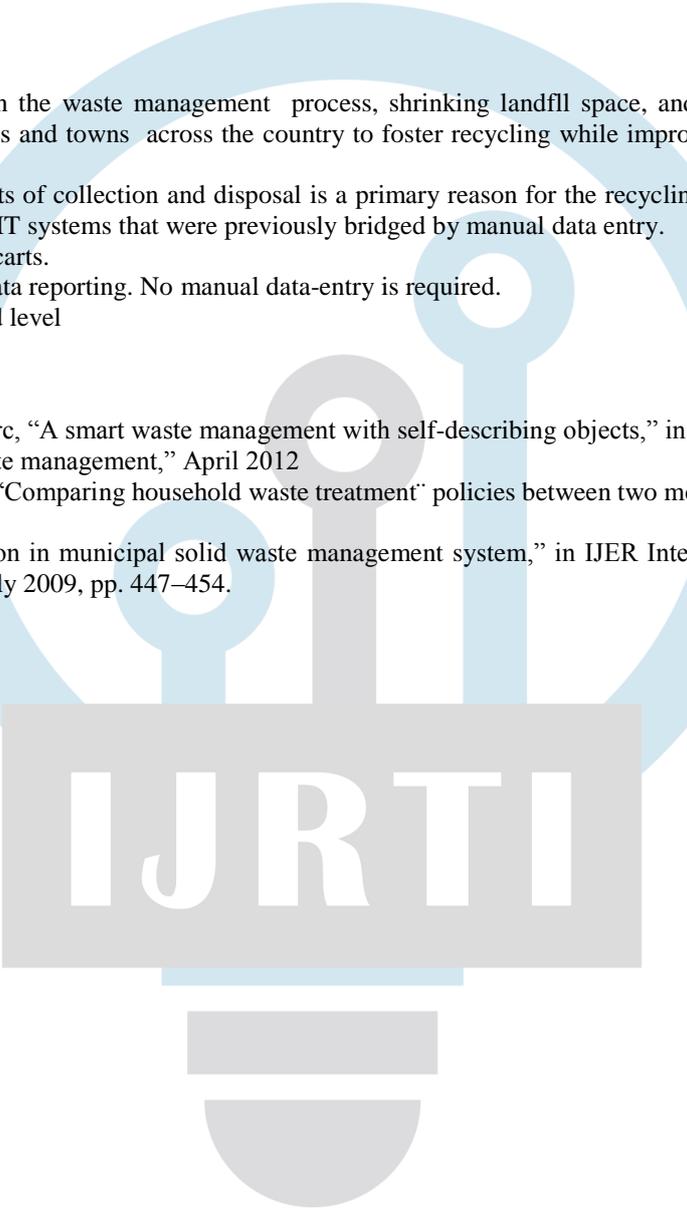
Easier recovery of lost or stolen carts.

Cheaper, faster, more accurate data reporting. No manual data-entry is required.

Easier waste sorting at household level

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